## **Bibliography**

Allianz. Safety and Shipping Review 2015. Munich, 2015.

Arbejdsgruppe Værnfælles Arktisk Kommando. *Rapport vedrørende placering af Værnsfælles Arktisk Kommando*. Copenhagen: Forsvarsministeriet, 2011.

Bomsdorf, Clemens . "Iceland to Set Own Mackerel-Fishing Quota." *The Wall Street Journal*, 13 March 2014. Accessed 26 January 2017,

http://www.wsj.com/articles/SB10001424052702303546204579437291728713068.

Byers, Michael. "Arctic Cruises: Fun for Tourists, Bad for the Environment." *The Globe and Mail*, 18 April, 2016. Accessed 26 January, 2017, <a href="http://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/arctic-cruises-great-for-tourists-bad-for-the-environment/article29648307/">http://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/arctic-cruises-great-for-tourists-bad-for-the-environment/article29648307/</a>.

Bridges, Holly. "CASARA Establishes New Search and Rescue Units in the Arctic." *Royal Canadian Air Force News Articles*, 23 January 2014. Accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="http://www.rcaf-arc.forces.gc.ca/en/article-template-standard.page?doc=casara-establishes-new-search-and-rescue-units-in-the-arctic/hqrtfljo.">http://www.rcaf-arc.forces.gc.ca/en/article-template-standard.page?doc=casara-establishes-new-search-and-rescue-units-in-the-arctic/hqrtfljo.</a>

Canadian Army. "Canadian Rangers." Accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="http://www.army-armee.forces.gc.ca/en/canadian-rangers/index.page">http://www.army-armee.forces.gc.ca/en/canadian-rangers/index.page</a>.

Canadian Army. "1<sup>st</sup> Canadian Ranger Patrol Group." Accessed 26 January 2017, http://www.army.forces.gc.ca/en/1-crpg/index.page.

Dalløkken, Per E. and Marius Valle. "Her Er Norges Nye Redningshelikopter I 330-Skvadronens Farger," *TU*, 31 May 2016. Accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="http://www.tu.no/artikler/her-er-norges-nye-redningshelikopteret-i-330-skvadronens-farger/347551">http://www.tu.no/artikler/her-er-norges-nye-redningshelikopteret-i-330-skvadronens-farger/347551</a>.

Danish Ministry of Defence. Forsvarsministeriets Fremtidige Opgaveløsning I Arktis (Future Missions of the Danish Ministry of Defence in the Arctic). Copenhagen, 2016.

ENI Norway. "Oil Spill Preparedness Strengthened in Finnmark." Accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="http://www.eninorge.com/en/News--Media/News-Archive/20141/-Oil-spill-preparedness-strengthened-in-Finnmark-/">http://www.eninorge.com/en/News--Media/News-Archive/20141/-Oil-spill-preparedness-strengthened-in-Finnmark-/</a>.

ENI Norway. "Along the Coast," 2016. Accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="http://www.eninorge.com/en/Environment-and-Society/Oil-conservation/Oil-spill-protection-measures-along-the-coast/">http://www.eninorge.com/en/Environment-and-Society/Oil-conservation/Oil-spill-protection-measures-along-the-coast/</a>.

Evans, Pete. "Arctic Thaw Heats up Northwest Passage Dreams." *CBC News: Business*, 13 September 2012. Accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="http://www.cbc.ca/news/business/arctic-thaw-heats-up-northwest-passage-dreams-1.1230437">http://www.cbc.ca/news/business/arctic-thaw-heats-up-northwest-passage-dreams-1.1230437</a>.

FedNav. *Opening the Arctic: To the World - for over 60 Years*. Montreal, 2016, accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="http://www.fednav.com/files/Arctic\_Flyer.pdf">http://www.fednav.com/files/Arctic\_Flyer.pdf</a>.

Fridtjof Nansens Institutt and Det Norske Veritas. "Arctic Resource Development: Risks and Responsible Management." 2012.

Funston, Bernard. *Emergency Preparedness in Canada's North: An Examination of Community Capactiy*. Toronto: Nothern Canada Consulting, 2014.

Goegebeur, Brynn. Canadian Arctic Search and Rescue: An Assessment. Ottowa, 2014.

Governor of Svalbard, Beredskapsplan Mot Akutt Forurensing På Svalbard. Longyearbyen, 2010.

Government of Greenland. "The Oil Spill Contingency Plan." Accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="https://govmin.gl/component/acymailing/archive/view/listid-1-mailinglist/mailid-41-the-oil-spill-contingency-plan">https://govmin.gl/component/acymailing/archive/view/listid-1-mailinglist/mailid-41-the-oil-spill-contingency-plan</a>.

Icelandic Coast Guard. "Search and Rescue (SAR)". Accessed 26 January 2017, http://www.lhg.is/english/search\_and\_rescue/

Icelandic Coast Guard, "Icelandic Coast Guard - Always Prepared." Accessed 26 January 2017, http://www.lhg.is/english/icg/about-us/.

Icelandic Coast Guard. "Icelandic SAR and the Coast Guard". Reykjavik: Interview by: Andreas Østhagen, 2016.

Icelandic National Energy Authority. "Oil and Gas Exploration." Accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="http://www.nea.is/oil-and-gas-exploration/">http://www.nea.is/oil-and-gas-exploration/</a>.

Ingimundarson, Valur and Halla Gunnarsdóttir. "The Icelandic Sea Areas and Activity Level up to 2025," in *Maritime Activity in the High North - Current and Estimated Level up to 2025*. Bodø: MARPART Projects Reports, vol. 1, 2016.

Ivanova, Maria. "Oil Spill Emergency Preparedness in the Russian Arctic: A Study of the Murmansk Region." *Polar Research* 30(2011): no. 7585.

Jacobsen, Uffe and Birita í Dali. "The Greenlandic Sea Areas and Activity Level up to 2025," in *Maritime Activity in the High North - CUrrent and Estimated Level up to 2025*. Bodø: MARPART Projects Reports, Vol. 1, 2016.

Kristensen, Kristian Søby, Rune Hoffmann, and Jacob Petersen, *Samfundshåndhævelse I Grønland:* Forandring, Forsvar Og Frivillighed. Copenhagen: Centre for Military Studies, University of Copenhagen, 2012.

Kroeker, Ron. "Interview Concerning Emergency Preparendess in the Canadian North." Kitchner, Ontario: Interview by: Andreas Østhagen, 2016.

McGrath, Matt. "UK-Funded Ice Breaker in "Elite" Arctic Tourism Row." *BBC News*, 17 June 2016. Accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="http://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-36541583">http://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-36541583</a>.

Mitchell, James. *The Canadian Coast Guard in Perspective: A Paper Prepared for Action Canada*. Ottawa: Action Canada, 2013. Accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="http://www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Canadian-Coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-coast-Guard-In-www.actioncanada.ca/en/wp-coast-Guard-In-www.ac

Perspective\_EN.pdf.

NASA. "2015 Arctic Sea Ice Maximum Annual Extent Is Lowest On Record," 19 March. Accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="http://www.nasa.gov/content/goddard/2015-arctic-sea-ice-maximum-annual-extent-is-lowest-on-record">http://www.nasa.gov/content/goddard/2015-arctic-sea-ice-maximum-annual-extent-is-lowest-on-record</a>.

Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Nordkloden: Verdiskaping og ressurser. Klimaendring og kunnskap. Utviklingen nord på kloden angår oss alle. Oslo, 2014.

Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. *Norwegian Interests and Policy in the Antarctic, meld. st.* 32 (2015–2016) (Oslo: Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 2016).

Norwegian Ministry of Justice. Meld St. 22 (2008–2009: Svalbard. Oslo, 2009.

Norwegian Ministry of Justice. Meld. St. 32 (2015–2016: Svalbard. Oslo, 2016.

Norwegian Society for Sea Rescue. "Da Båten Veltet Satt Faren Fast Inne I Styrhuset." *Redningsselskapet.no*. Accessed January 26 2017,

https://www.redningsselskapet.no/redningshistorier/far-og-sonn-red det/.

Odd, Jarl Borch, Natalia Andreassen, and Nataly Marchenko. "The Norwegian Waters and Svalbard Sea Areas and Activity Level up to 2025", in *Maritime Activity in the High North - Current and Estimated Level up to 2025*. Bodø: MARPART Projects Reports, Vol. 1, 2016, 63.

Office of the Auditor General of Canad., Report of the Commissioner of the Environment and Sustainable Development: Marine Navigation in the Canadian Arctic. Ottawa: Office of the Auditor General of Canada. 2014.

Oudshoorn, Kieran. "12 New Nunavut, Nunavik Coast Guard Auxiliaries in the Works." *CBC News*, 26 February 2016. Accessed 26 January 2017,

http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/north/nunavik-nunavut-coast-guard-auxiliary-1.3466211.

PAME. The Arctic Ocean Review Project, Final Report, (Phase II 2011-2013). Kiruna: Arctic Council, 2013.

Rompkey, Bill and Ethel M. Cochrane. *Controlling Canada's Arctic Waters: Role of the Canadian Coast Guard*. Ottawa: Canada Senate, 2009.

Schwartz, Karen. "As Global Warming Thaws Northwest Passage, a Cruise Sees Opportunity." *New York Times*, 6 July, 2016. Accessed 26 January 2017,

http://www.nytimes.com/2016/07/10/travel/arctic-cruise-northwest-passage-greenpeace.html.

Shadian, Jessica M. "Thinking about Search and Rescue from the Bottom up." *The Arctic Journal*, 19 July 2016, 1-6. Accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="http://arcticjournal.com/opinion/2476/thinking-about-search-and-rescue-bottom">http://arcticjournal.com/opinion/2476/thinking-about-search-and-rescue-bottom</a>.

Skibsfartens og Luftfartens Redningsråd. *Mål- Og Resultatkrav for Redningstjenesten I Arktis*. Copenhagen, 2016.

Steinicke, Stefan and Sascha Albrecht. *Search and Rescue in the Arctic*, Working Paper. Berlin: Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, 2012.

Tobi Cohen. "Canadian Rescue Capacity Questioned in the Wake of Arctic Ship Grounding", *Canada.com News*, 29 August 2010. Accessed 26 January 2017,

 $\underline{http://www.canada.com/technology/Canadian+rescue+capacity+questioned+wake+Arctic+ship+grounding/3457291/story.html.}$ 

Underarbejdsgruppe Involvering og Ansættelse. *Bilag 11 - Særlig Analyse Vdr. Involvering Og Ansættelse*. Copenhagen, 2016.

Vold, Johan N., Irene Waage Basili, Hanna Lee Behrens, Liv A. Hovem, Ole Arve Misund, Arild Moe, Gunnar Sander and Turid B. Stemre. Økt Skipsfart I Polhavet: Muligheter Og Utfordringer for Norge. Oslo: Norwegian Minstry of Foreign Affairs, 2013.

Wallin, Pamela and Roméo Dallaire. "Sovereignty & Security In Canada's Arctic," *Special Study on the National Security and Defence Policies of Canada*, vol. March (2011).

White, Josh. "U.S. to Remove Military Forces And Aircraft From Iceland Base". *The Washington Post*, 17 March 2006. Accessed 26 January 2017,

http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2006/03/16/AR2006031601846.html.

WWF. "WWFs Frivillige Oljevern Ren Kyst!" Accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="http://www.wwf.no/dette\_jobber\_med/hav\_og\_kyst/ren\_kyst\_wwfs\_frivillige\_oljevern/">http://www.wwf.no/dette\_jobber\_med/hav\_og\_kyst/ren\_kyst\_wwfs\_frivillige\_oljevern/</a>.

Younger-Lewis, Greg. "Nunavik Rescue Efforts to Get \$1.5-Million Boost." *Nunatsiaq Online*, 12 December 2003. Accessed 26 January 2017,

http://www.nunatsiaqonline.ca/archives/31212/news/nunavik/31212\_01.html

Zerehi, Sima Sahar. "Nunavut Officials Press for Arctic Search and Rescue Base." *CBC News: North*, 7 March 2016. Accessed 31 January 2017, <a href="http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/north/arctic-search-and-rescue-needs-1.3477252">http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/north/arctic-search-and-rescue-needs-1.3477252</a>.

Østhagen, Andreas. *Coast Guard Collaboration in the Arctic: Canada and Greenland (Denmark)*. Toronto: Walter & Duncan Gordon Foundation, 2014.

Østhagen, Andreas. "Coastguards in Peril: A Study of Arctic Defence Collaboration". *Defence Studies* 15, no. 2 (2015): 143–60.

Østhagen, Andreas and Vanessa Gestaldo. *Coast Guard Co-Operation in a Changing Arctic*. Toronto: Munk-Gordon Arctic Security Program, 2015. Accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="http://gordonfoundation.ca/publication/749">http://gordonfoundation.ca/publication/749</a>.

Østhagen, Andreas. "Coast Guards in the Arctic – Troubles Ahead?". *The Arctic Institute*, 9. October 2014. Accessed 26 January 2017, <a href="http://www.thearcticinstitute.org/coast-guard-arctic-troubles/">http://www.thearcticinstitute.org/coast-guard-arctic-troubles/</a>.