

Litteraturliste

Aboufadel, Leith. "2,000 IS fighters left in Raqqa, using civilians as human shields – US envoy". *AMN*. 5. august, 2017. (22. februar, 2018): <https://www.almasdarnews.com/article/2000-fighters-left-raqqa-using-civilians-human-shields-us-envoy/>.

Aboufadel, Leith. "Syrian Army advances in northern Aleppo". *AMN*. 4. juni, 2016. (22. februar, 2018): <https://www.almasdarnews.com/article/syrian-army-advances-northern-aleppo/>.

AbuKhalil, As'ad. "The 8 Proxy Wars Going on in Syria Right Now". *Huffington Post*. 25. september. 2014 (20. august, 2017): https://www.huffingtonpost.com/asad-abukhalil/syria-proxy-wars_b_5874488.html.

Adleh, Fadi og Agnes Favier. "'Local Reconciliation Agreements' in Syria: A Non-starter for Peacebuilding". Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies. 1. juni, 2017. (22. februar, 2018): http://cadmus.eui.eu/bitstream/handle/1814/46864/RSCAS_MED_RR_2017_01.pdf?sequence=1.

Afghanistan Analysis: A Blog About Afghanistan. "Russia trains Iran-sponsored Shia militias in Syria". 1. december, 2017 (10. december, 2017): <https://afghanistananalysis.wordpress.com/2017/12/01/russia-trains-iran-sponsored-shia-militias-in-syria/#comments>.

al-Shamali, Mahmoud. "Hawala: moving money in Syria's under-ground financial sector". *Syrian Voice*. 10. oktober, 2016 (21. februar, 2018): <http://syrianvoice.org/hawala-moving-money-in-syrias-underground-financial-sector/?lang=en>.

al-Tamimi, Aymenn. "Jihad Wins in Idlib - Hayat Tahrir al-Sham Takes Over Syria's North". *Foreign Affairs*. 10. august, 2017. (21. februar, 2018): <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/syria/2017-08-10/jihad-wins-idlib>

Aron, Daniel, "The Challenges of Transferring Money in Syria". *Developing Markets Associates*. (21. februar, 2018): <http://www.developingmarkets.com/perspectives/challenges-transferring-money-syria>.

Baker, Aryn og Hania Mourtada, "For Syrians, Social Media is More Useful than the U.N. Security Council". *Time*. 24. marts, 2014 (8. januar, 2018): <http://time.com/35826/syria-u-n-social-media-yarmouk/>.

Balkan, S. "How DAESH uses Drones in the Battlefield". *The New Turkey*. 22. september, 2017 (28. september, 2017): <http://thenewturkey.org/how-daesh-uses-drones-in-the-battlefield/>

BBC NEWS. "Syrian war: Red Cross doctor's heart-breaking letter from Aleppo." 8. december, 2016. (22. februar, 2018):

<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-38257312>

BBC NEWS. "Tahrir al-Sham: Al-Qaeda's latest incarnation in Syria". 28. februar, 2017. (21. februar, 2018): <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-38934206>.

BBC NEWS. "UK foreign aid money 'diverted to extremists' in Syria". 4. december, 2017 (21. februar, 2018): <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-42217132>.

Bergsmann, Stefan. "The Concept of Military Alliance." *Small States and Alliances*, ed. Gärtner, Heinz et al. Berlin: Physica-Verlag – Springer, 2001.

Black, Ian. "Bashar al-Assad implicated in Syria war crimes, says UN." *The Guardian*. 2. december, 2013. (12. august, 2017): <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/dec/02/syrian-officials-involved-war-crimes-bashar-al-assad-un-investigators>

Blanford, Nicholas. "At remote desert garrison in Syria, a US-Iran confrontation is brewing." *The Christian Science Monitor*. 6 juni, 2017. (8. januar, 2018): <https://www.csmonitor.com/World/Middle-East/2017/0606/At-remote-desert-garrison-in-Syria-a-US-Iran-confrontation-is-brewing>.

Blanford, Nicholas. "How off-the-shelf drones are changing the war in Syria and Lebanon." *The Christian Science Monitor*. 16 august, 2016. (20 september, 2017): <https://www.csmonitor.com/World/Middle-East/2016/0816/How-off-the-shelf-drones-are-changing-war-in-Syria-and-Lebanon>

Breitenbauch, Henrik Ø., Mark Winther og Mikkel B. Jakobsen. "Byens prisme: Tendenser og udfordringer for militære operationer i urbant terræn." København: Center for Militære Studier, 2016.

Breitenbauch, Henrik Ø., *Uendelig krig? Danmark, samtænkning og stabilisering af globale konflikter*. København: Jurist- og Økonomforbundets Forlag, 2015.

Brooking, Emerson T. og P. W. Singer. "War Goes Viral: How social media is being weaponized across the world", *The Atlantic*, November (2016): <https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2016/11/war-goes-viral/501125/>

Bulos, Nabih. "Smartphone app helps target Syria strikes, militant group says." *LA Times*. 16. juli, 2016. (20. oktober, 2017): <http://www.latimes.com/world/middleeast/la-fg-syria-rebels-smartphone-20140716-story.html>

Carter Center. "Syria: Aleppo and Beyond." 30. november, 2016 (22. februar, 2018): https://www.cartercenter.org/resources/pdfs/peace/conflict_resolution/syria-conflict/syria-aleppo-and-beyond-nov-30-2016.pdf

Cassara, John A. *Trade-Based Money Laundering: The Next Frontier in International Money Laundering Enforcement*. Hoboken, New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, 2016.

Charles, Brooke Satti. "ISIS. Are they Using Bitcoins to Fund Criminal Activities?". *SecurityIntelligence.com*. 29. oktober, 2014. (10. august, 2017):

<https://securityintelligence.com/isis-are-they-using-bitcoins-to-fund-criminal-activities/>

Colquhoun, Cameron. "Inghimasi – The Secret Isis Tactic Designed for the Digital Age." *Bellingcat.com*. 1. december, 2016. (5. juni, 2017):

<https://www.bellingcat.com/news/mena/2016/12/01/inghimasi-secret-isis-tactic-designed-digital-age/>

Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe. "Atrocities in Iraq & Syria: Relief for Survivors and Accountability for Perpetrators." Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe, 22. september, 2016. (22. februar, 2018): <https://www.csce.gov/international-impact/events/atrocities-iraq-syria-relief-survivors-and-accountability-perpetrators>

Craig, Scott. "Restoring East Aleppo's Crippled Clinics." *UNHCR*. 9. januar, 2017. (10. juni, 2017): <http://www.unhcr.org/sy/800-restoring-east-aleppos-crippled-clinics.html>

Czuperski, Maksymilian, Faysal Itani, Ben Nimmo, Eliot Higgins og Emma Beals. "Breaking Aleppo". *Atlantic Council*, 2017. (22. februar, 2018) <http://www.publications.atlanticcouncil.org/breakingaleppo/>

d'Andurain, Julie. *Tactical Evolutions in Syria, 2011-2014*, Paris: Centre de Doctrine d'Emploi des Forces. 2015.

DeGennaro, Patricia. "Does the Human Domain Matter?" *Small Wars Journal*. 23. februar, 2017. (14. marts, 2017):

<http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/does-the-human-domain-matter>

Department of the Army, *Urban Operations, FM 3-06: US Army Field Manual 3-06*, Washington D.C.: Department of the Army, 2006. Available by Federation of American Scientists (FAS) (19. februar, 2018):

<https://fas.org/irp/doddir/army/fm3-06.pdf>

El-Qorchi, Mohammed. "Hawala: How does this informal funds transfer system work, and should it be regulated?", *Finance & Development – a quarterly magazine of the IMF* 39:4 (2002)

Friedman, George & Eric Czuleger. "Taking Raqqa from the Islamic State." *Geopolitical Futures*. 13. marts, 2017. (20. august, 2017)

<http://www.mauldineconomics.com/this-week-in-geopolitics/taking-raqqa-from-the-islamic-state>

Garber, Megan. "Assad's Bizarre Instagram Account: Propaganda With a Comments Section". *The Atlantic*. 5. september, 2013. (10. oktober, 2017):

<https://www.theatlantic.com/technology/archive/2013/09/assads-bizarre-instagram-account-propaganda-with-a-comments-section/279396/>

Gayle, Damien. "Last Isis fighters in Raqqa broker deal to leave Syrian city." *The Guardian*. 14. oktober, 2017. (30. oktober, 2017):

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2017/oct/14/last-isis-fighters-in-raqqa-see-deal-to-leave-former-capital-in-syria>

Harp, Seth, "The Anarchists vs. the Islamic State", *Rolling Stone*, 14. februar, 2017 (22. februar, 2018):

<https://www.rollingstone.com/politics/features/american-anarchists-ypg-kurdish-militia-syria-isis-islamic-state-w466069>

Hassan, Hassan. "The Battle for Raqqa and the Challenges after Liberation". Combating Terrorism Center, June-July 2017, (22. februar 2018).
<https://ctc.usma.edu/the-battle-for-raqqa-and-the-challenges-after-liberation/>

Heller, Sam. "Aleppo's Bitter Lessons." The Century Foundation. 27. januar, 2017. (3. august, 2017): <https://tcf.org/content/report/aleppos-bitter-lessons/>

Hoffman, Frank. "No Strategic Success without 21st Century Seapower: Forward Partnering". *War on the Rocks*. 1. juli, 2014. (5. august, 2017):
<https://warontherocks.com/2014/07/no-strategic-success-without-21st-century-seapower-forward-partnering/>

Hoffman, Frank. *Conflict in the 21st Century: The Rise of Hybrid War*. Arlington: Potomac Institute for Policy Studies, 2007.

Hoffmann, Rune og Kristian S. Kristensen. "Mars på Jorden: Betingelser og udfordringer for fremtidig brug af dansk landmilitær magt". København: Center for Militære Studier, 2014.

Hubbard, Ben og Eric Schmitt. "Military Skill and Terrorist Technique Fuel Success of ISIS." *NYTimes*. 27. august, 2014. (21. september, 2017):
<https://www.nytimes.com/2014/08/28/world/middleeast/army-know-how-seen-as-factor-in-isis-successes.html>

Hughes, Geraint Alun. "Syria and the perils of proxy warfare." *Small Wars and Insurgencies* 25:3 (2014).

Hærens Operative Kommando. "HRN 010-001, Feltreglement I", Karup: Hærens Operative Kommando, 2008.

Hærstaben. "HRN 0230-300, Bataljonskampgruppen", Karup: Hærstaben, 2017.

Institute for the Study of War. "Intelligence Estimate and Forecast, The Syrian Threats." ISW. 23. september, 2017. (3. oktober, 2017):
<http://www.understandingwar.org/article/intelligence-estimate-and-forecast-syrian-theater>

Jacobsen, Katja L. og Torben T. Engen. "Stabilisering: fra intention til indsats: Prioriteringen af forsvarets bidrag til internationale stabiliseringsindsatser". København: Center for Militære Studier, 2017.

Jensen, Benjamin. *Forging the Sword, Doctrinal Change in the U.S. Army*. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press, 2016.

Kelly, Rose. "Satellite imagery reveals decline in ISIS oil production." *Princeton*: Woodrow Wilson School. 6. november, 2017. (10. november, 2017):
<http://www.princeton.edu/news-and-events/news/item/satellite-imagery-reveals-decline-isis-oil-production>

Kozack, Christopher, "An Army in All Corners: Assad's Campaign Strategy in Syria," Washington, DC: Institute for the Study of War, 2015. (22. februar, 2018):
<http://www.understandingwar.org/report/army-all-corners-assads-campaign-strategy-syria>

Kristensen, Kristian S. & Esben S. Larsen. "At lære for at vinde: Om dansk militær erfaringsudnyttelse i internationale operationer". København: Dansk Institut for Militære Studier, 2010.

Lademan, Jerome J. og J. Alexander Thew. "Objective Metropolis: The Future of Dense Urban Operational Environments." Modern War Institute at West Point. 2. juni, 2017. (15. september, 2017): <https://mwi.usma.edu/objective-metropolis-future-dense-urban-operational-environments/>

Ladwig III, Walter C. *The Forgotten Front – The Trouble with Allies in Counterinsurgency*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

Lucas, Scott. "Syria Analysis: The Importance of the Border Crossings with Turkey". *EA Worldview*, 22. april, 2015 (5. september, 2017): <http://eaworldview.com/2015/04/syria-analysis-the-importance-of-the-border-crossings-with-turkey/>

Maitre, Sumantra. "Assessment: Russian Military Strategy, Operational Tactics and Objective in Syria". Centre for Land Warfare Studies. 23. januar, 2016.

Mamo, Jamal. "Ethnic cleansing: Assad's tool for demographic change". *Orient Net*. 9. april, 2017. (15. september, 2017): http://www.orient-news.net/en/news_show/122147/Ethnic-cleansing-Assads-tool-for-demographic-change

Miller, James. "Why Russia is Bombing Hospitals in Syria". *The Interpreter*. 16. februar, 2016. (8. januar, 2018): <http://www.interpretermag.com/why-russia-is-bombing-hospitals-in-syria/>

Nassief, Isabel. "The Campaign for Homs and Aleppo". Institute for the Study of War, 2014.

North Atlantic Council. "Wales Summit Declaration: Issued by the Heads of State and Government participating in the meeting of the North Atlantic Council in Wales". NATO. 5. september, 2014. https://www.nato.int/cps/ic/natohq/official_texts_112964.htm

Oakford, Samuel. "More than 1,800 civilians killed overall in defeat of ISIS at Raqqa, say monitors." *Airwars.org*. 19. oktober, 2017. (2. november, 2017): <https://airwars.org/news/raqqa-capture/>

Oryx. "Syria's Steel Beasts: The T-72." *Bellingcat*. 14. december, 2014. (12. juli, 2017): <https://www.bellingcat.com/news/mena/2014/12/14/1813/>

Pearlman, Wendy. "Rebel fragmentation in Syria and Palestine". *Foreign Policy*. 10. oktober, 2013. (20. september, 2017): <http://foreignpolicy.com/2013/10/10/rebel-fragmentation-in-syria-and-palestine/>

Pinker, Ivo og Samuel Žilincik. "Military Concepts and Hybrid War", *Forum Scientiae Oeconomia* 4:1 (2016).

Pleasance, Chris. "Firing mortars at Assad? There's an app for that: Syrian rebels use an iPad to aim". *MailOnline*. 17. september, 2013. (3. april, 2017):

<http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2424043/Syrian-rebels-use-iPad-app-aim-mortars-Assads-regime-forces-Damascus.html>

Rasmussen, Sune Engel og Zahra Nader. "Iran covertly recruits Afghan Shias to fight in Syria." *The Guardian*. 30. juni, 2016. (5. august, 2017): <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/jun/30/iran-covertly-recruits-afghan-soldiers-to-fight-in-syria>

Ray, John. "Doomed but still dangerous: Frontline threats remain as Isis head for bloody end in Raqqa." *ITV*. 5. juli, 2017. (10. oktober, 2017): <http://www.itv.com/news/2017-07-05/doomed-but-still-dangerous-frontline-threats-remain-as-isis-fighters-head-for-bloody-end-in-raqqa/>

Rawnsley Adam, Eric Woods og Christiaan Triebert. "The Messaging App Fueling Syria's Insurgency". *Foreign Policy*. 6. November, 2017 (8. november 2017): <http://foreignpolicy.com/2017/11/06/the-messaging-app-fueling-syrias-insurgency-telegram-arms-weapons/>

Roniger, Luis. "Political Clientelism, Democracy, and Market Economy", *Comparative Politics* 36:3 (2004).

Rudaw. "US commander says Syrian Arab Coalition is now majority group within SDF." *Rudaw/CTC*. 3. marts, 2017. (20. oktober, 2017): <http://www.rudaw.net/english/middleeast/syria/03032017>

Ryan, Missy. "Why the Pentagon sees recapture of Syrian city as template for battling the Islamic State". *The Washington Post*. 16. august, 2016. (20. november, 2017): https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/recapture-of-syrian-city-a-template-for-coming-us-battles-against-islamic-state/2016/08/16/cad9e11c-63ad-11e6-96c0-37533479f3f5_story.html?utm_term=.33de57cd22a4

Schack, Marc og Mark Winther. "Specialoperationer og international terrorisme: Anvendelsesmuligheder og implikationer." København: Center for Militære Studier, 2017.

Schaub, Gary Jr. & Jens W. Kristoffersen, "In, On, or Out of the Loop? Denmark and Autonomous Weapons Systems." København: Center for Militære Studier, 2017.

Seo, Hyunin og Husain Ebrahim. "Visual propaganda on Facebook: A comparative analysis of Syrian conflicts". *Sage journals: Media, War & Conflict* 9:3 (2016).

Shapiro, Jacob L. "Retaking Raqqa?" *Geopolitical Futures*. 8. november, 2017. (10. november, 2017): <https://geopoliticalfutures.com/retaking-raqqa/>

Smith, Rupert. *The Utility of Force: The Art of War in the Modern World*. London: Allen Lane, 2005.

Sommerville, Quentin & Riam Dalati. "The city fit for no-one. Inside the ruined 'capital' of the Islamic State group." *BBC*. 27. september, 2017. (30. september, 2017): <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/resources/ids-the-city-fit-for-no-one-raqqa-syria-islamic-state-group>

Sommerville, Quentin & Riam Dalati. "Raqqa's Dirty Secret". *BBC*. 13. november, 2017. (14. november, 2017):

http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/resources/idt-sh/raqqas_dirty_secret

Sorenson, David. *Syria in Ruins: The Dynamics of the Syrian Civil War*. Westport: ABC-CLIO, LLC, 2016.

Spencer, John. "The City Is the Battlefield of the Future." *The Wall Street Journal*. 19. juli, 2017. (20. oktober, 2017):

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/the-city-is-the-battlefield-of-the-future-1500500905>

Starr, Barbara. "US Marines join local forces fighting in Raqqa." *CNN*. 9. marts, 2017. (5. November, 2017):

<http://edition.cnn.com/2017/03/08/politics/marines-raqqa-assault-syria/index.html>

Stein, Aaron. "Partner Operations in Syria: Lessons Learned and the Way Forward". *Atlantic Council*. 10. juli, 2017. (20. august, 2017):

<http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/publications/reports/partner-operations-in-syria>

Stern, Jessica og J. M. Berger. *ISIS – The State of Terror*. New York: Harper-Collins, 2015.

Syria Institute. "Siege Watch: Fourth Quarterly Report on Besieged Areas in Syria, August – October 2016". The Syria Institute & PAX for Peace, 2016.

Syrian Observatory for Human Rights. "Factions incur regime, the Russians, the Iranians and the Lebanese Hezbollah the biggest spiritual and military loss since 2013." SOHR. 6. august, 2016. (7. november, 2017):

<http://www.syriahr.com/en/?p=49158>

Tastekin, F. "Turkey might have to do its own dirty work at Idlib", *Al-Monitor*. 30. juli, 2017.

Todman, William. "Capitalising on Collective Punishment: Siege tactics in the Syrian Conflict". *CCAS News Magazine*, Center for Contemporary Arab Studies, Georgetown University, 2016 (3. november, 2017):

https://issuu.com/georgetownfs/docs/ccasnewsss2016_final_3_issuu

Tomson, C. "SouthFront: Syrian Army deploys 100 tanks, 400 BMP's to Aleppo". *AMN*. 8. august, 2016. (22. februar, 2018)

<https://www.almasdarnews.com/article/southfront-syrian-army-deploys-100-tanks-400-bmps-aleppo/>

TRADOC G-2 Analysis and Control Element. "Threat Tactics Report: Syria". U.S. Army, 2016.

U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command. *Win in a Complex World: 2020-2040*. CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform, 2014.

U.S. Marine Corps. *Military Operations on Urbanized Terrain*, Washington D.C.: Department of The Navy, 1998, Appendix A, Section I (22. februar, 2018): <http://www.marines.mil/Portals/59/MCWP%203-35.3.pdf>

UN, *Geneva Convention IV: Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War of 12 August 1949*. Geneva, 12. august 1949 (22. februar, 2018):

http://www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/documents/atrocities-crimes/Doc.33_GC-IV-EN.pdf.

UNHCR. "Growing concerns for Syrian civilians amid intense fighting in Al Raqqa and Deir ez-Zor". UNHCR, 2017.

UNICEF. "Appeal to end the suffering in Syria". UN, 2016

Warrick, Joby. *Black Flags. The Rise of ISIS*. London: Bantam Press, 2015.

Wieseltier, Leon "Welcome to the Era of the Light Footprint". *The New Republic*. 29 januar, 2013.

Zaman, Amberin. "Syrian Kurdish commander: We're 'ready to engage' with Damascus". *Al-Monitor*. 26. september, 2017.